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14 MAR 1986

MEMORANDUM FOR: Director of Central Intelligence

VIA:

Deputy Director of Central Intelligence

Executive Director

Deputy Director for Administration

FROM:

Director of Training and Education

SUBJECT:

Perspectives on the Soviet Union Seminar

- 1. Last week, Seweryn Bialer and Gail Lapidus (University of California, Berkeley) conducted the first of our Perspectives on the Soviet Union seminars for the Soviet Realities Institute. Together they laid out the foundations, processes and goals of the Soviet system, and in the process outlined Gorbachev's program and the constraints on its achievement.
- 2. Bialer was just back from Moscow, and frequently related conversations he had had with Soviet Party and Government officials and academics. He described the atmosphere on the eve of the Party Congress as tense. Among the key points made by Bialer:
 - O Gorbachev's unwillingness to restructure the economy will prevent real progress in closing the gap with the West;
 - O We have consistently underestimated the durability of the Soviet system, and overestimated the importance of coercive controls;
 - O Gorbachev wants to reduce the military's role in defense and security questions, and may even establish an advisory body comparable to our National Security Council;
 - O Eastern Europe is increasingly unstable, and Poland is likely to have a violent explosion in the next ten years;
 - O Moscow can be expected to take few new initiatives in the Third World.

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SUBJECT: Perspectives on the Soviet Union Seminar

3. The seminars are really intende	d for officers who work on
the USSR, but who are not Soviet experts	. In fact, there were some
Soviet specialists among the twenty-four	participants, but all
thought that Bialer and Lapidus did an e	xtraordinary job of making
the Soviet condition and problems live.	(I can testify that every
time I looked in on the group, the "stud	
taking notes.) I am especially pleased	that we had an excellent
turnout from the DO, including	and several desk chiefs.

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4. We taped the sessions and are in the process of editing the entire program. Much interest has already been expressed in viewing all or portions of the tapes.

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5.	is	coming	in	June	for	the	next	seminar.	

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